

# EXPRESSIONS UTILES POUR L'ÉPREUVE ÉCRITE...

## SALUER ET PRENDRE CONGÉ DANS UNE LETTRE OU UN E-MAIL

prof. 01  
élève 01

- To whom it may concern, / Dear Mr or Mrs,
- Dear Mr Johnson / Mrs Johnson,
- Dear grandma, / Dear Pete,
- Hello, / Hi,
- Yours faithfully, / Yours sincerely,
- Kind regards, / Best regards, / Best wishes,
- Take care! / (Lots of) Love / Hugs and kisses,

## STRUCTURER SON PROPOS

prof. 02  
élève 02

### INTRODUIRE

- First of all, ... / First and foremost, ...
- To begin with, / To start with, I will focus on + nom / V-ing
- Firstly, I'll examine the way... / how...

### ORGANISER SES IDÉES

- Second(ly), ... / Third(ly), ...
- Next, ... / Then, ...
- As for... / Regarding...

### AJOUTER QUELQUE CHOSE

- In addition, ... / Furthermore, ... / Moreover, ...

### DONNER DES EXEMPLES

- For example, ... / For instance, ...
- To illustrate my point...
- such as...

### CONCLURE

- Finally, / Last but not least, it can be said...
- To conclude, ... / Lastly, ...
- In short, ... / In conclusion, ... / In brief, ...
- For the reasons above, ...
- As a conclusion, ...

## EXPRIMER LA CAUSE ET LA CONSÉQUENCE

prof. 03  
élève 03

- Due to / Because of / Thanks to + nom / V-ing
- Since + phrase
- As a result, ... / As a consequence, ...
- Consequently, ... / Thus, ... / Therefore, ...
- This leads to / results in / causes a + nom / V-ing
- This results from / is a consequence to / is due to / is caused by + nom / V-ing

## REVENIR SUR UNE IDÉE DÉJÀ ÉVOQUÉE OU LA RÉSUMER

prof. 04  
élève 04

- They told / stated / claimed that...
- They wondered / asked whether / if...
- They hinted / suggested...
- They underlined / emphasised that...
- They ordered / told him / her / them to + V
- As I already pointed out before / previously...

## COMPARER ET CONTRASTER

prof. 05  
élève 05

- This is much / slightly worse / better than...
- This is more / less + adjectif + than...
- This is (not) as + adjectif + as...
- Compared to... / In contrast to...
- In comparison with...
- Instead of + V-ing...
- Contrary to / Unlike + nom...
- While / Whereas + phrase
- Although / Even though + phrase
- However / Nevertheless...

## EXPRIMER SON ACCORD OU SON DÉSACCORD

prof. 06  
élève 06

- I agree / disagree with the point about...
- I (don't) share the same opinion as...
- I have a different opinion to...
- It may be true that..., but...

## SITUER DANS LE TEMPS

prof. 07  
élève 07

- On Monday / Saturday / ...
- In + mois / année...
- One day...
- In those days / times, ... / At that time, ... / Back then, ...
- Now, ... / Nowadays, ... / These days, ...
- Soon, ... / In the future, ...
- Some days / years later...
- When / As soon as... + phrase
- While... + phrase
- Then, ... / Later, ...
- Finally, ... / At the end, ...